FAIRFIELD COUNTY MATH LEAGUE 2023-2024

## Match 2

Individual Section

## Please write your answers on the answer sheet provided.

## Round 1: Factors and Multiples

1-1 How many positive integers $n, 2 \leq n \leq 50$, have at most two prime factors? (Recall that 1 is not prime.)
[Answer: 47]

1-2 What is the smallest positive integer that has the same number of factors as 160 ?
[Answer: 60]

1-3 Let $a, b$, and $c$ be integers greater than 1 such that $\operatorname{gcf}(a, b)=4, \operatorname{lcm}(a, b)=24$, and $\operatorname{gcf}(a b, c)=1$. What is the smallest possible value of $\operatorname{lcm}(a b, c) ?$
[Answer 480]

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## Round 2: Polynomials and Factoring

2-1 Find the sum of all positive values of $c$ such that the expression $x^{2}+7 x+c$ is factorable into two binomials with integer coefficients.
[Answer: 28]

2-2 Let $a$ be the larger zero of $f(x)=x^{2}-11 x+24$, and let $b$ be the largest integer such that $g(x)=x^{2}+a x+b$ has two real irrational zeros. Find $f(b)$.
[Answer: 66]

2-3 The polynomial $f(x)=2 x^{3}+4 x^{2}+p x-6$, where $p$ is an integer, has at least one real rational zero. If $A$ is the greatest possible value of $p$ and $B$ is the least possible value of $p$, find the value of $A-B$.
[Answer: 95]

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## Round 3: Area and Perimeter

3-1 If a square's area is ten times its perimeter, what is its perimeter?
[Answer: 160]

3-2 A square is inscribed in an equilateral triangle with perimeter 36. The square has a side length of $a \sqrt{b}-c$ where $a, b$, and $c$ are positive integers and $b$ has no perfect square factors greater than 1 . Find $a+b+c$.
[Answer: 63]

3-3 An isosceles trapezoid is inscribed in a circle with area $36 \pi$ such that the longer base of the trapezoid is a diameter of the circle. If the trapezoid has height $\sqrt{11}$, then its perimeter is $a+b \sqrt{c}$, where $a, b$, and $c$ are positive integers and $c$ has no perfect square factors greater than 1 . Find $a+b+c$.
[Answer: 29]

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Round 4: Absolute Value \& Inequalities
4-1 Evaluate the expression: $\left|5-\left|5^{2}-5^{3}\right|\right|$ [Answer: 95]

4-2 Consider the equation $|a x-8|=b$, where $a$ and $b$ are positive integer constants less than 100 . If this equation has two solutions for $x, x_{1}$ and $x_{2}$, and $\left|x_{1}-x_{2}\right|=\frac{3}{2}$, find the number of ordered pairs ( $a, b$ ).
[Answer: 24]

4-3 The graph of the function $f(x)=m x$, where $m$ is a positive constant, intersects the graph of the function $g(x)=|x-20| x-23| |$ exactly three times. The largest $x$-coordinate of one of the points of intersection is $\frac{p}{q}$, where $p$ and $q$ are relatively prime integers. Find $p+q$.
[Answer: 239]

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## Round 5: Law of Sines and Cosines

5-1 In triangle $A B C, A B=3(B C)$ and $m \angle B=60^{\circ}$. Find the value of $\left(\frac{A C}{B C}\right)^{2}$.
[Answer: 7]

5-2 Consider triangle $A B C$, where $A B=5, B C=6$, and $\tan (B)=2 .(A C)^{2}=p-q \sqrt{r}$, where $p, q$, and $r$ are positive integers and $r$ has no perfect square factors greater than 1 . Find $p+q+r$.
[Answer: 78]

5-3 Consider triangle $F M L$ with obtuse angle $L . F L=8$ and the area of $F M L$ is 48 . Point $C$ lies on $\overline{F M}$ such that $\overline{F L} \perp \overline{C L}$ and $F C=8 C M$. Find $F M$.
[Answer: 15]

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## Round 6: Equations of Lines

6-1 A line with equation $3 x-8 y=C$, where $C$ is a constant, contains the point $(24,20)$. What is the $y$-coordinate of the $y$-intercept?
[Answer: 11]

6-2 Line $l_{1}$ has a slope of $\frac{5}{3}$ and a $y$-intercept of $(0, b)$, where $b$ is a positive integer. Line $l_{1}$ is reflected across the $x$-axis to make line $l_{2}$, and the two lines intersect at $x=-21$. What is the value of $b$ ?
[Answer 35]

6-3 A line with equation $y=m x$, where $m$ is a positive constant, has the property that decreasing the slope by $95 \%$ would reduce the measure of the angle made between the line and the $x$-axis in the first quadrant by $50 \%$. Find the value of $m^{2}$.
[Answer: 360]

