FAIRFIELD COUNTY MATH LEAGUE 2023–2024 Match 2

Individual Section

Please write your answers on the answer sheet provided.

Round 1: Factors and Multiples

- 1-1 How many positive integers $n, 2 \le n \le 50$, have at most two prime factors? (Recall that 1 is not prime.)

 [Answer: 47]
- 1-2 What is the smallest positive integer that has the same number of factors as 160? [Answer: 60]
- 1-3 Let a, b, and c be integers greater than 1 such that gcf(a,b) = 4, lcm(a,b) = 24, and gcf(ab,c) = 1. What is the smallest possible value of lcm(ab,c)? [Answer 480]

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Round 2: Polynomials and Factoring

2-1 Find the sum of all positive values of c such that the expression $x^2 + 7x + c$ is factorable into two binomials with integer coefficients.

[Answer: 28]

2-2 Let a be the larger zero of $f(x) = x^2 - 11x + 24$, and let b be the largest integer such that $g(x) = x^2 + ax + b$ has two real irrational zeros. Find f(b). [Answer: 66]

2-3 The polynomial $f(x) = 2x^3 + 4x^2 + px - 6$, where p is an integer, has at least one real rational zero. If A is the greatest possible value of p and B is the least possible value of p, find the value of A - B.

[Answer: 95]

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Round 3: Area and Perimeter

- 3-1 If a square's area is ten times its perimeter, what is its perimeter? [Answer: 160]
- 3-2 A square is inscribed in an equilateral triangle with perimeter 36. The square has a side length of $a\sqrt{b}-c$ where a, b, and c are positive integers and b has no perfect square factors greater than 1. Find a+b+c.

 [Answer: 63]
- 3-3 An isosceles trapezoid is inscribed in a circle with area 36π such that the longer base of the trapezoid is a diameter of the circle. If the trapezoid has height $\sqrt{11}$, then its perimeter is $a + b\sqrt{c}$, where a, b, and c are positive integers and c has no perfect square factors greater than 1. Find a + b + c. [Answer: 29]

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Round 4: Absolute Value & Inequalities

4-1 Evaluate the expression: $|5 - |5^2 - 5^3|$ [Answer: 95]

4-2 Consider the equation |ax - 8| = b, where a and b are positive integer constants less than 100. If this equation has two solutions for x, x_1 and x_2 , and $|x_1 - x_2| = \frac{3}{2}$, find the number of ordered pairs (a, b). [Answer: 24]

4-3 The graph of the function f(x) = mx, where m is a positive constant, intersects the graph of the function g(x) = |x - 20|x - 23| exactly three times. The largest x –coordinate of one of the points of intersection is $\frac{p}{q}$, where p and q are relatively prime integers. Find p + q. [Answer: 239]

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Round 5: Law of Sines and Cosines

5-1 In triangle *ABC*, AB = 3(BC) and $m \angle B = 60^{\circ}$. Find the value of $\left(\frac{AC}{BC}\right)^2$. [Answer: 7]

5-2 Consider triangle ABC, where AB = 5, BC = 6, and tan(B) = 2. $(AC)^2 = p - q\sqrt{r}$, where p, q, and r are positive integers and r has no perfect square factors greater than 1. Find p + q + r. [Answer: 78]

5-3 Consider triangle FML with obtuse angle L. FL = 8 and the area of FML is 48. Point C lies on \overline{FM} such that $\overline{FL} \perp \overline{CL}$ and FC = 8CM. Find FM. [Answer: 15]

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Round 6: Equations of Lines

6-1 A line with equation 3x - 8y = C, where C is a constant, contains the point (24, 20). What is the y-coordinate of the y-intercept? [Answer: 11]

- 6-2 Line l_1 has a slope of $\frac{5}{3}$ and a y -intercept of (0, b), where b is a positive integer. Line l_1 is reflected across the x -axis to make line l_2 , and the two lines intersect at x = -21. What is the value of b?

 [Answer 35]
- 6-3 A line with equation y = mx, where m is a positive constant, has the property that decreasing the slope by 95% would reduce the measure of the angle made between the line and the x –axis in the first quadrant by 50%. Find the value of m^2 . [Answer: 360]