

FAIRFIELD COUNTY MATH LEAGUE 2022–2023

Match 1

Round 1: Percentages

- 1-1 I'm thinking of a three digit number, all of whose digits are nonzero. The hundreds digit is 75% of the tens digit, and the ones digit is 20% less than the sum of the tens digit and twice the hundreds digit. What is the number?
- 1-2 How many positive integers have the property that increasing them by $66\frac{2}{3}\%$ and then decreasing that result by 65% produces a value greater than 100 but less than 1000?
- 1-3 There is a positive number x such that increasing x by $x\%$ is equivalent to doubling the sum of x and $\frac{3}{8}$. If x can be written in simplest radical form as $a + b\sqrt{c}$, find the value of $2a - b + c$.

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Round 2: Solving Equations

2-1 Solve for x : $3x - 5(x + 7(2x - 6(x + 1))) = 6(25x + 1)$

2-2 The ordered pair $(2,7)$ is one ordered pair (x,y) that solves the equation $ax^2 - by = 1$ where a and b are positive integers less than 100. What is the largest possible value of b ?

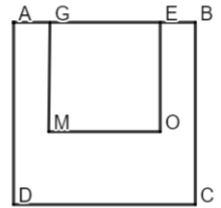
2-3 Find the sum of the squares of all real solutions to the equation $\frac{3x+12}{x-2} + 3x^2 - 2 = \frac{3x^3-6}{x-2} + 5x$.

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Round 3: Triangles and Quadrilaterals

- 3-1 If a is the measure of one angle of an equilateral triangle in degrees, b is the largest possible integer degree measure of a base angle of an isosceles triangle, and c is the degree measure of the largest angle in a right triangle, find $2a + 3b + c$.
- 3-2 A rhombus has diagonals of integer length and a perimeter of 100. What is the largest possible area of the rhombus?

- 3-3 Consider the diagram to the right (not drawn to scale) showing squares $ABCD$ and $GEOM$, with points G and E on \overline{AB} such that $AG = EB$. If the ratio of the areas of the squares is $\frac{3}{8}$, then the ratio of the area of trapezoid $DMOC$ to the area of square $ABCD$ is $\frac{p}{q}$ where p and q are relatively prime integers. Find $p + q$.



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Round 4: Systems of Equations

4-1 At Clog O' Burger, 6 burgers and 4 orders of fries is \$46.50, and 4 burgers and 6 orders of fries is \$43.50. What is the total cost of 2 burgers and 2 orders of fries at Clog O' Burger in dollars?

4-2 Given the system $\begin{cases} \frac{8}{x} + \frac{3}{y} = 24 \\ \frac{2}{x} - \frac{9}{y} = -7 \end{cases}$, find the value of $10xy$.

4-3 The graphs of $x^2 - y^2 + 3x + 4y - 31 = 0$ and $x + y = 10$ intersect at the point (a, b) . Find the value of $20a + b$.

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Round 5: Right Triangles

- 5-1 A right triangle has the properties that the tangent of one of its acute angles has a value of $\frac{4}{5}$ and the area of the triangle is 50 square units. What is the square of the length of the hypotenuse?
- 5-2 A balloon is flying between two points on level ground, point A and point B . If the tangent of the angle of elevation to the balloon from point A is $\frac{2}{3}$ and the tangent of the angle of elevation to the balloon from point B is $\frac{3}{8}$ and the ground distance between points A and B is 900 feet, find the height above the ground of the balloon in feet.
- 5-3 A right triangle has all integer side lengths. One of the legs has a length of 48. What is the largest possible length of the hypotenuse?

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Round 6: Coordinate Geometry

- 6-1 The point $(5, -8)$ is rotated 90 degrees counterclockwise about the origin, then shifted up 7 units, and then reflected across the line $y = x$ to produce the new point with coordinates (p, q) . Find the value of $2p + 3q$.
- 6-2 The point $(2, 7)$ is exactly three units away from the point $(2, 10)$ which lies on the line $y = 2x + 6$. There is one other point on the line $y = 2x + 6$ that lies three units away from $(2, 7)$. If its coordinates are (a, b) , find the value of $a + 2b$.
- 6-3 The points $(2, 3)$, $(6, 7)$, and $(4, 1)$ all lie on a circle with center (h, k) and radius R . Find $\frac{kR^2}{h}$.

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Team Round

- T-1 Two positive integers a and b have the property that $a\%$ of b is equal to the sum of 60% of a and 30% of b . What is the second largest possible value of b ?
- T-2 The equation $\frac{5}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x+25} + 2 = \frac{2x}{x-2}$ has solutions x_1 and x_2 , where $x_1 > x_2$. Find $x_1 - x_2$.
- T-3 Consider isosceles trapezoid $FCML$ with bases \overline{FL} and \overline{CM} and point E on \overline{CM} such that the inscribed triangle ELF is equilateral. If $FL = 18$ and the triangle comprises 60% of the trapezoid's total area, then the perimeter of $FCML$ can be written as $x + y\sqrt{z}$ where x, y , and z are positive integers and z has no perfect square factors greater than 1. Find $x + y + z$.
- T-4 If A and B are positive numbers such that the system $\begin{cases} Ax + By = 6 \\ 9x + Ay = 10 \end{cases}$ has infinite solutions for (x, y) , then B can be written in simplest form as $\frac{p}{q}$ where p and q are relatively prime integers. Find the value of $p + q$.
- T-5 Consider right triangle ABC with right angle B, D on \overline{BC} , and E on \overline{AC} such that $\overline{DE} \perp \overline{AC}$. If $AB = 16$, $\tan(\angle CAB) = 3\tan(\angle DAB)$, and $\sin(\angle ACB) = \frac{8}{17}$, then $DE = \frac{x}{y}$ where x and y are integers with no common factors greater than 1. Find $x - y$.
- T-6 A line with equation $Ax + By = 120$ where A and B are integers has the properties that it contains the point $(3,5)$ and it crosses the x – and y –axes respectively at $(c, 0)$ and $(0, d)$ where c and d are positive integers. Find the sum of all possible values of B .