Round 1: Percentages

1-1 I'm thinking of a three digit number, all of whose digits are nonzero. The hundreds digit is 75% of the tens digit, and the ones digit is 20% less than the sum of the tens digit and twice the hundreds digit. What is the number?

[Answer: 348]

1-2 How many positive integers have the property that increasing them by $66\frac{2}{3}\%$ and then decreasing that result by 65% produces a value greater than 100 but less than 1000? [Answer: 1543]

1-3 There is a positive number x such that increasing x by x% is equivalent to doubling the sum of x and $\frac{3}{8}$. If x can be written in simplest radical form as $a + b\sqrt{c}$, find the value of 2a - b + c.

[Answer: 198]

Round 2: Solving Equations

2-1 Solve for x: 3x - 5(x + 7(2x - 6(x + 1))) = 6(25x + 1) [Answer: 17]

2-2 The ordered pair (2,7) is one ordered pair (x,y) that solves the equation $ax^2 - by = 1$ where a and b are positive integers less than 100. What is the largest possible value of b? [Answer: 53]

2-3 Find the sum of the squares of all real solutions to the equation $\frac{3x+12}{x-2} + 3x^2 - 2 = \frac{3x^3-6}{x-2} + 5x.$ [Answer: 1]

Round 3: Triangles and Quadrilaterals

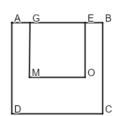
3-1 If a is the measure of one angle of an equilateral triangle in degrees, b is the largest possible integer degree measure of a base angle of an isosceles triangle, and c is the degree measure of the largest angle in a right triangle, find 2a + 3b + c.

[Answer: 477]

3-2 A rhombus has diagonals of integer length and a perimeter of 100. What is the largest possible area of the rhombus?

[Answer: 600]

3-3 Consider the diagram to the right (not drawn to scale) showing squares ABCD and GEOM, with points G and E on \overline{AB} such that AG = EB. If the ratio of the areas of the squares is $\frac{3}{8}$, then the ratio of the area of trapezoid DMOC to the area of square ABCD is $\frac{p}{q}$ where p and q are relatively prime integers. Find p+q. [Answer: 21]



Round 4: Systems of Equations

4-1 At Clog O' Burger, 6 burgers and 4 orders of fries is \$46.50, and 4 burgers and 6 orders of fries is \$43.50. What is the total cost of 2 burgers and 2 orders of fries at Clog O' Burger in dollars?

[Answer: 18]

4-2 Given the system $\begin{cases} \frac{8}{x} + \frac{3}{y} = 24\\ \frac{2}{x} - \frac{9}{y} = -7 \end{cases}$, find the value of 10xy.

[Answer: 3]

4-3 The graphs of $x^2 - y^2 + 3x + 4y - 31 = 0$ and x + y = 10 intersect at the point (a, b). Find the value of 20a + b. [Answer: 101]

Round 5: Right Triangles

5-1 A right triangle has the properties that the tangent of one of its acute angles has a value of $\frac{4}{5}$ and the area of the triangle is 50 square units. What is the square of the length of the hypotenuse?

[Answer: 205]

5-2 A balloon is flying between two points on level ground, point A and point B. If the tangent of the angle of elevation to the balloon from point A is $\frac{2}{3}$ and the tangent of the angle of elevation to the balloon from point B is $\frac{3}{8}$ and the ground distance between points A and B is 900 feet, find the height above the ground of the balloon in feet. [Answer: 216]

5-3 A right triangle has all integer side lengths. One of the legs has a length of 48. What is the largest possible length of the hypotenuse?
[Answer: 577]

Round 6: Coordinate Geometry

6-1 The point (5, -8) is rotated 90 degrees counterclockwise about the origin, then shifted up 7 units, and then reflected across the line y = x to produce the new point with coordinates (p, q). Find the value of 2p + 3q.

[Answer: 48]

6-2 The point (2,7) is exactly three units away from the point (2,10) which lies on the line y = 2x + 6. There is one other point on the line y = 2x + 6 that lies three units away from (2,7). If its coordinates are (a, b), find the value of a + 2b. [Answer: 10]

6-3 The points (2,3), (6,7), and (4,1) all lie on a circle with center (h, k) and radius R. Find $\frac{kR^2}{h}$.

[Answer: 8]

Team Round

- T-1 Two positive integers *a* and *b* have the property that *a*% of *b* is equal to the sum of 60% of *a* and 30% of *b*. What is the second largest possible value of *b*?

 [Answer: 960]
- T-2 The equation $\frac{5}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x+25} + 2 = \frac{2x}{x-2}$ has solutions x_1 and x_2 , where $x_1 > x_2$. Find $x_1 x_2$. [Answer: 27]
- T-3 Consider isosceles trapezoid FCML with bases \overline{FL} and \overline{CM} and point E on \overline{CM} such that the inscribed triangle ELF is equilateral. If FL = 18 and the triangle comprises 60% of the trapezoid's total area, then the perimeter of FCML can be written as $x + y\sqrt{z}$ where x. y, and z are positive integers and z has no perfect square factors greater than 1. Find x + y + z. [Answer: 49]
- T-4 If A and B are positive numbers such that the system $\begin{cases} Ax + By = 6 \\ 9x + Ay = 10 \end{cases}$ has infinite solutions for (x, y), then B can be written in simplest form as $\frac{p}{q}$ where p and q are relatively prime integers. Find the value of p + q. [Answer: 106]
- T-5 Consider right triangle ABC with right angle B, D on \overline{BC} , and E on \overline{AC} such that $\overline{DE} \perp \overline{AC}$. If AB = 16, $\tan(\angle CAB) = 3\tan(\angle DAB)$, and $\sin(\angle ACB) = \frac{8}{17}$, then $DE = \frac{x}{y}$ where x and y are integers with no common factors greater than 1. Find x y. [Answer: 143]
- T-6 A line with equation Ax + By = 120 where A and B are integers has the properties that it contains the point (3,5) and it crosses the x and y –axes respectively at (c,0) and (0,d) where c and d are positive integers. Find the sum of all possible values of B. [Answer: 33]